

Galaxy deblending with Deep Learning

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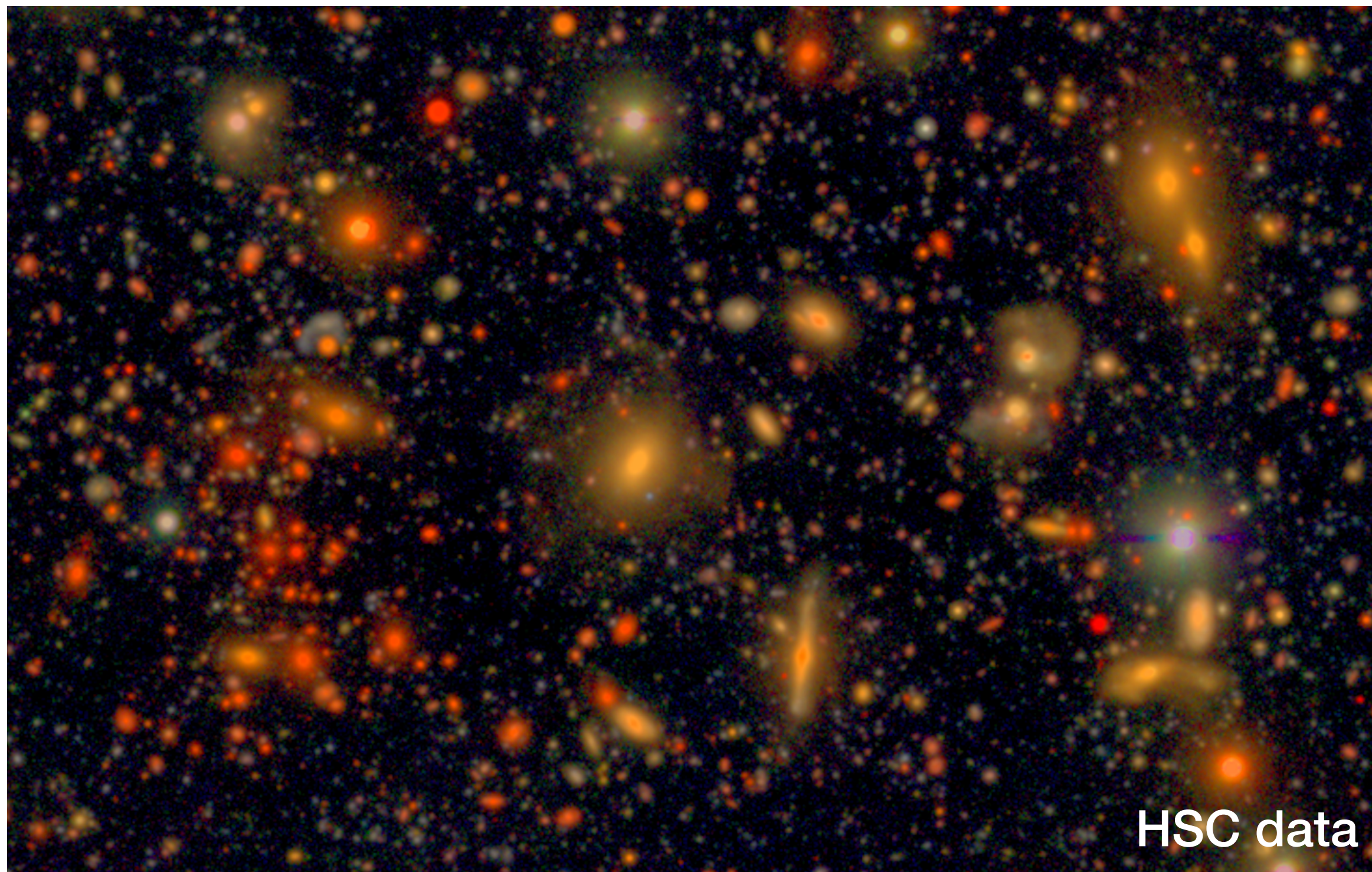
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Image from galaxy survey

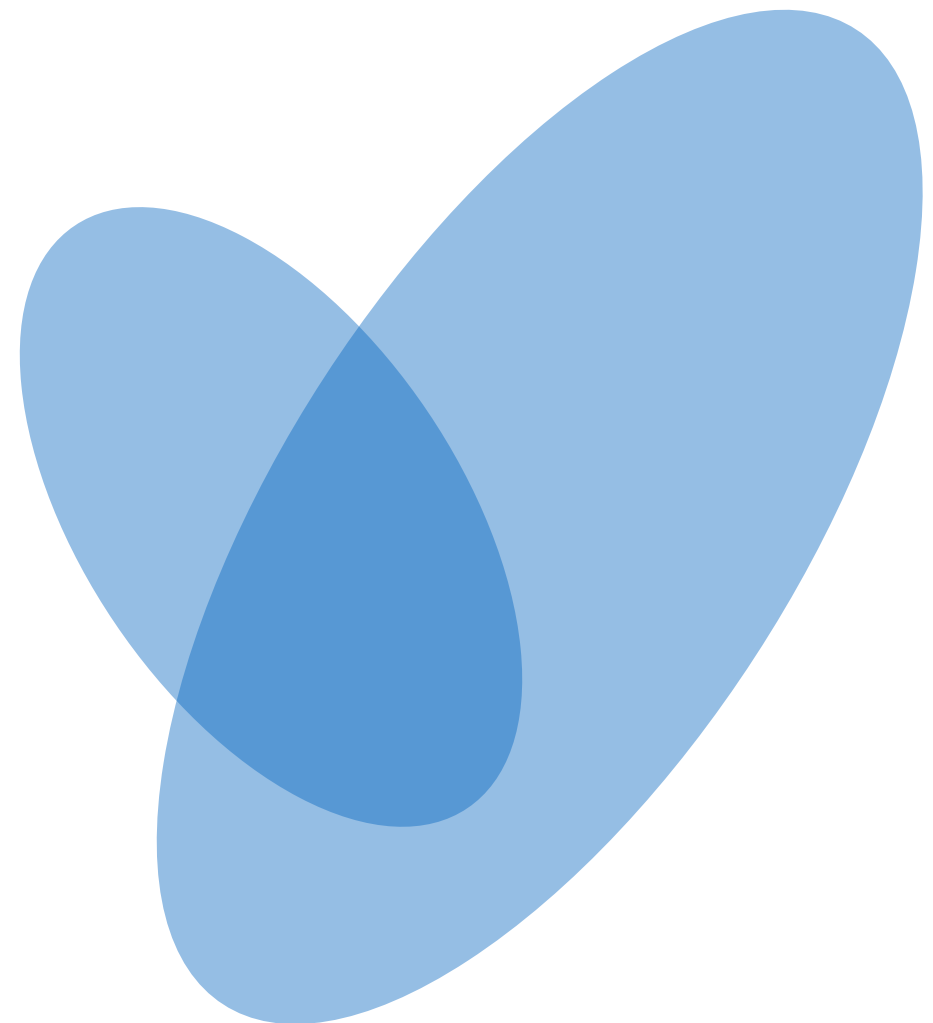


HSC on COSMOS



Deblending

- Measuring the **flux** and **shape** of individual galaxies is **difficult** in a deep field where many galaxies overlap
- **Goal : assign pixels to objects**
- Galaxies are “transparent”
=> no obscuration
- Noisy images



Deblending (recent work)

Image reduction in astro— traditionally

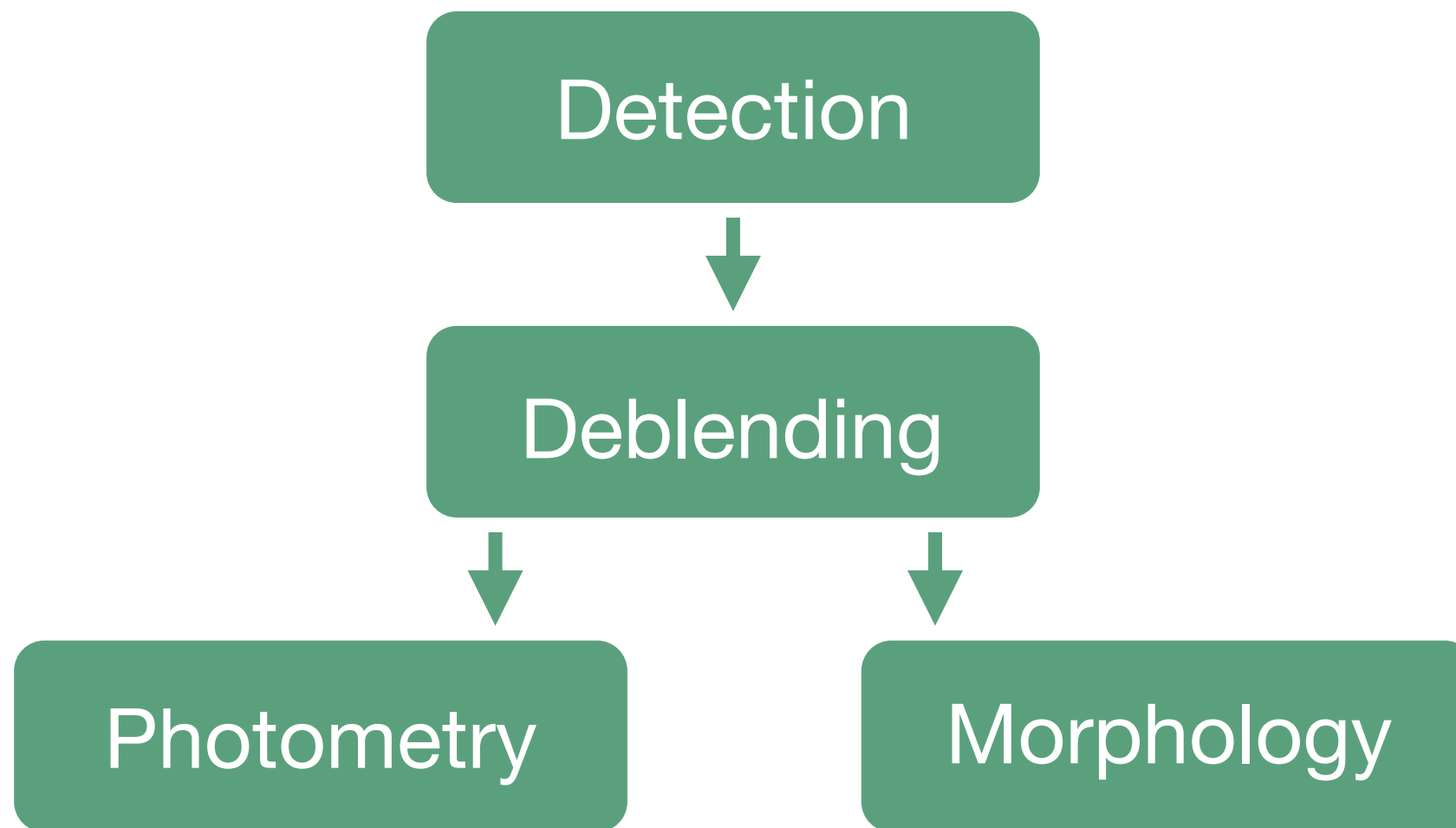
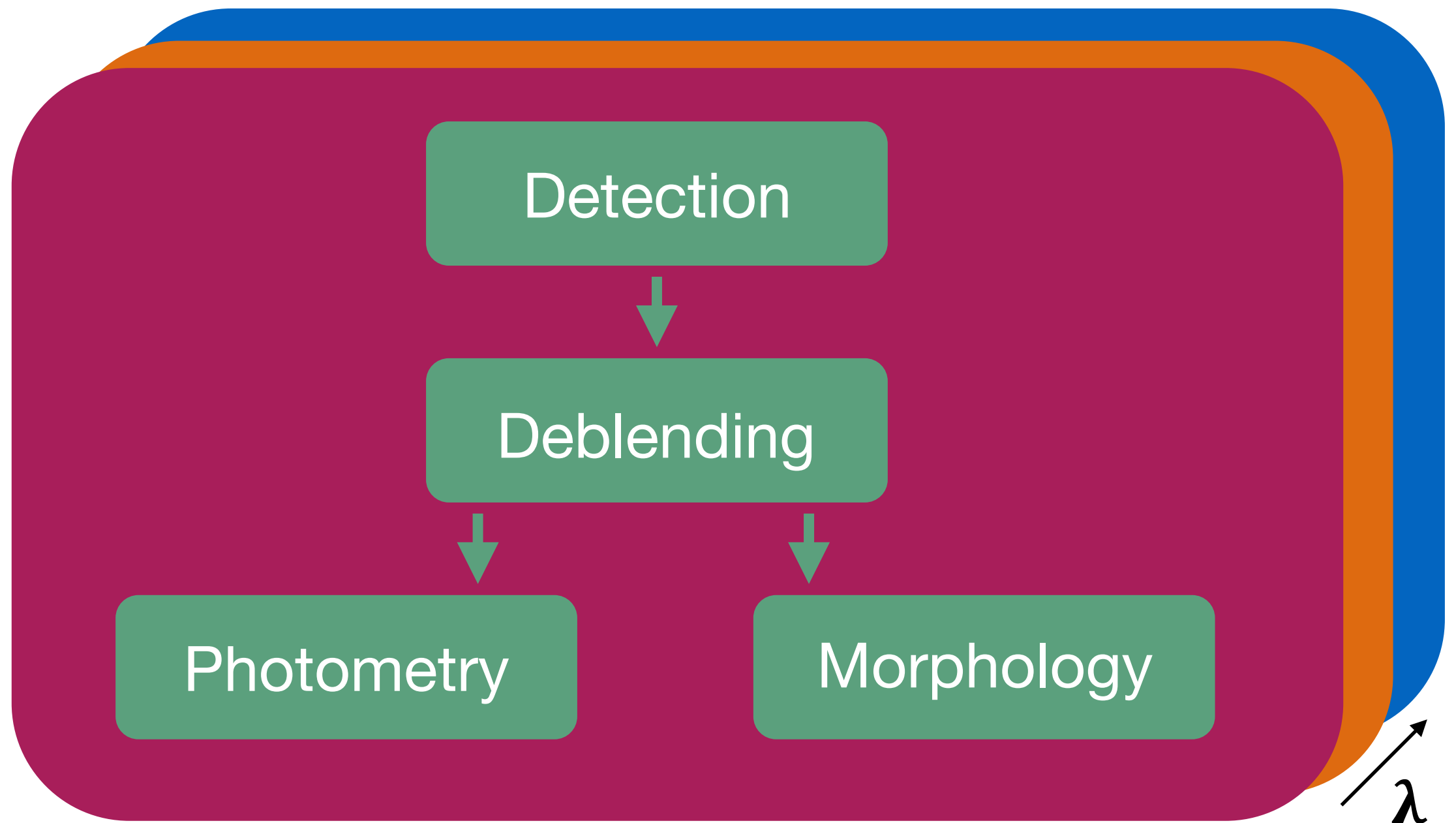


Image reduction in astro — state of the art



Forward modeling — MuSCADeT

Morpho Spectral Component Analysis (MCA)

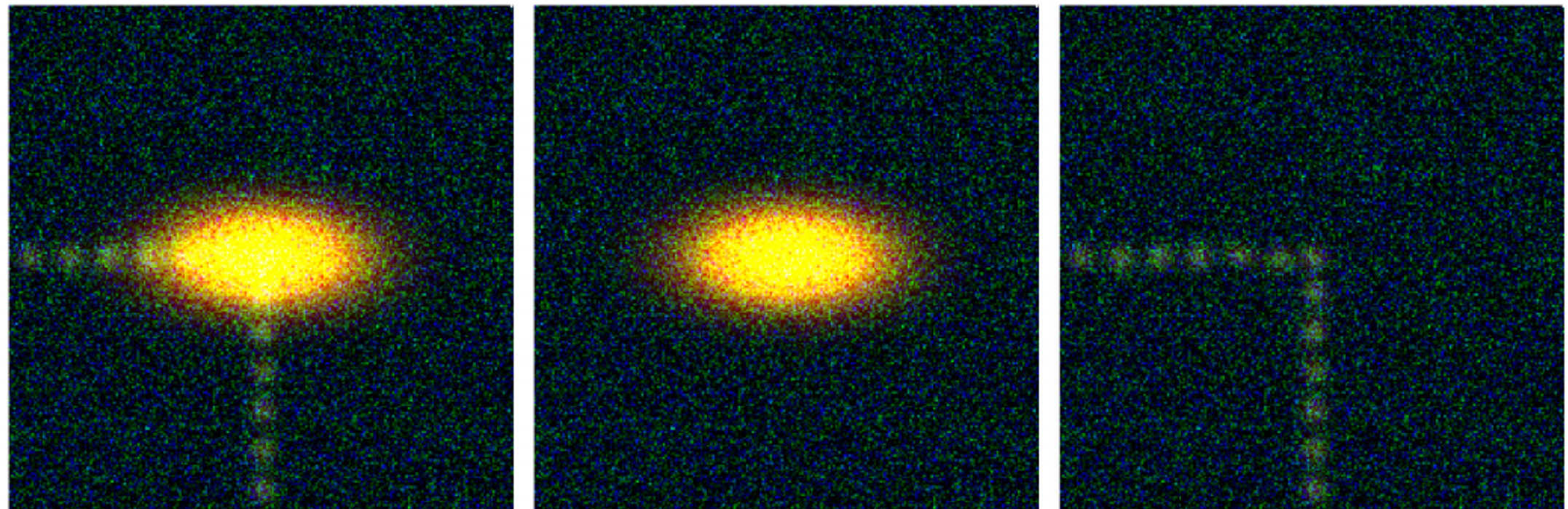


Fig. B.1. Separation of blended sources at low S/N. From left to right are shown the original simulated images, the original image after subtraction of the blue component as estimated from MuSCADeT, the original image after subtraction of the red component and the residual image after subtraction of both components.

Joseph+16

Forward modeling — NMF

- ▶ Color should be useful, photo-z are dangerous
- ▶ Star/Galaxy separation is not obvious: non-parametric
- ▶ Objects are somehow "compact", mostly symmetric

$$\text{scene} = \sum_k \text{SED}_k \times \text{Morphology}_k + \text{noise}$$

$$Y = A \cdot S + \text{noise}$$

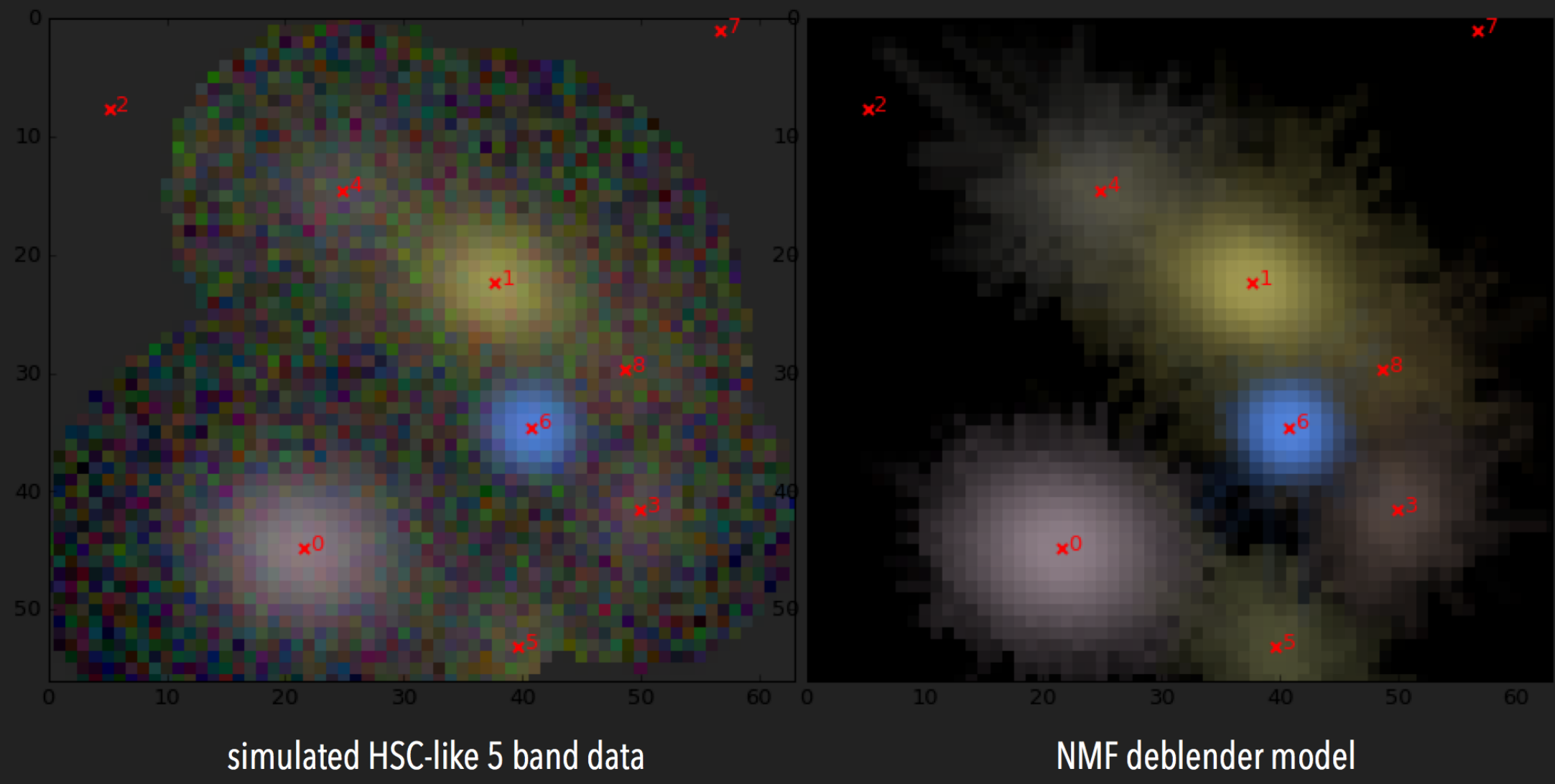
$$(Y \in \mathbb{R}^{B \times N}, A \in \mathbb{R}^{B \times K}, S \in \mathbb{R}^{K \times N})$$

$$\|Y - A \cdot S\|_2^2 + g(A, S)$$

Melchior+17 in prep.

Forward modeling — NMF

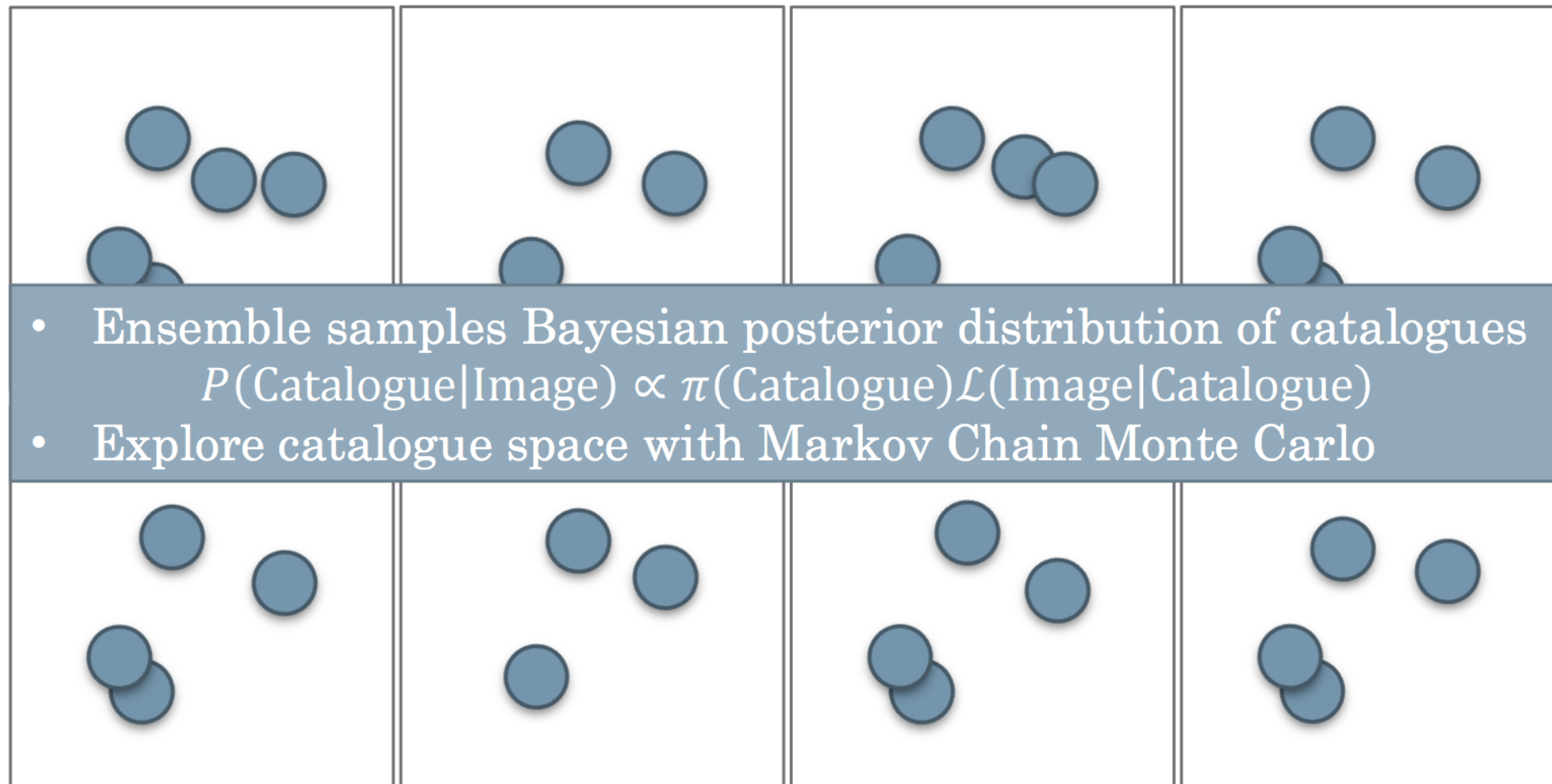
RESULTS ON 5-BAND HSC-LIKE DATA



Melchior+17 in prep.

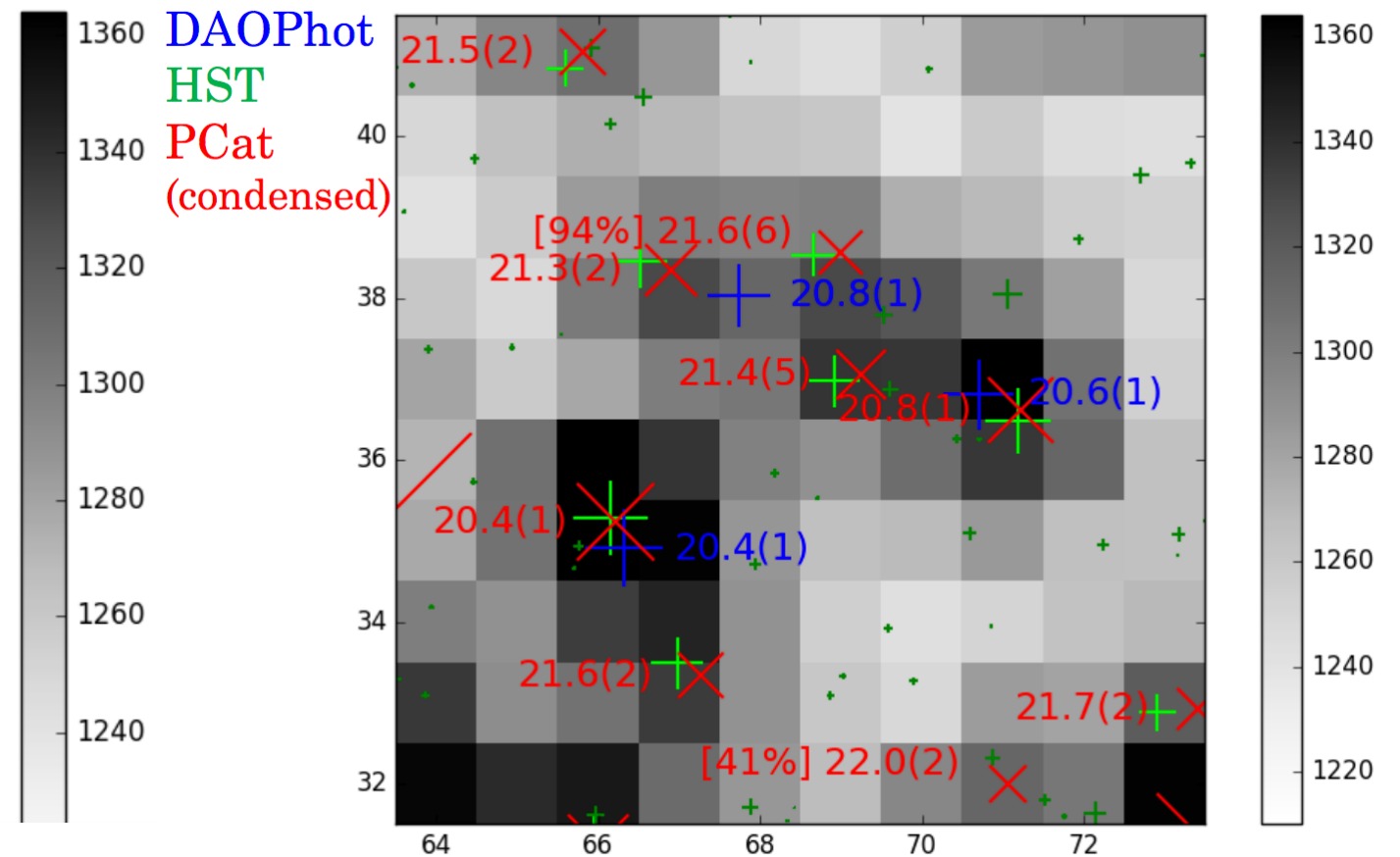
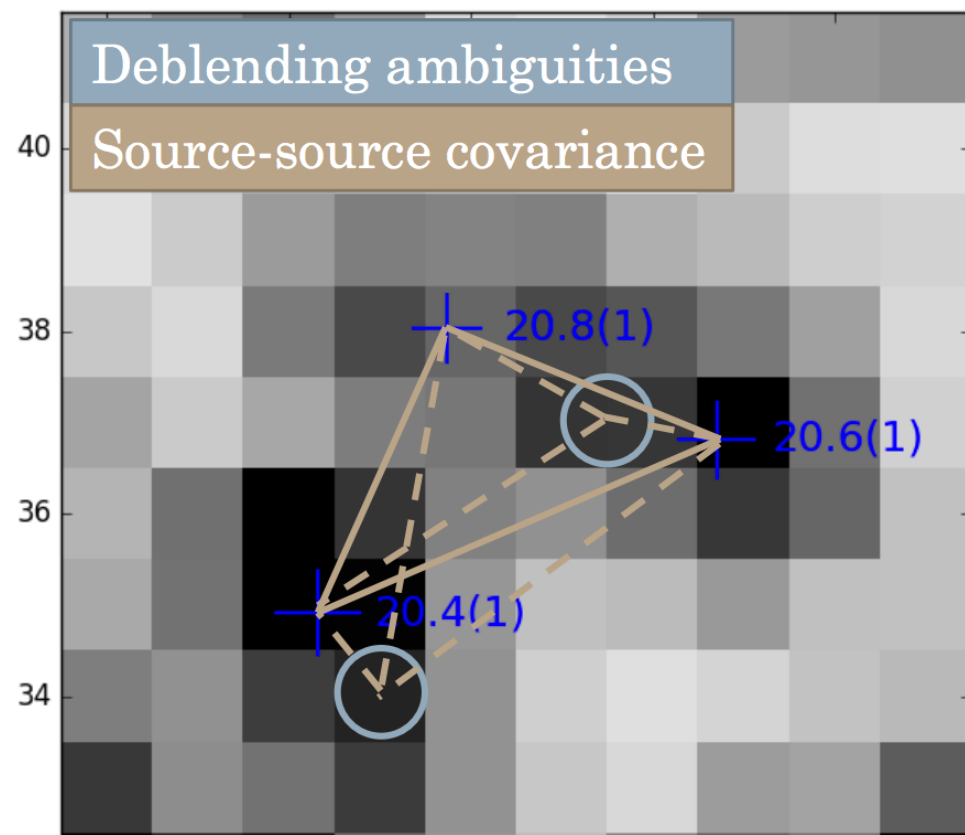
Probabilistic cataloguing

- Infer an *ensemble of catalogues*
- Naturally handles deblending ambiguities and source-source covariance



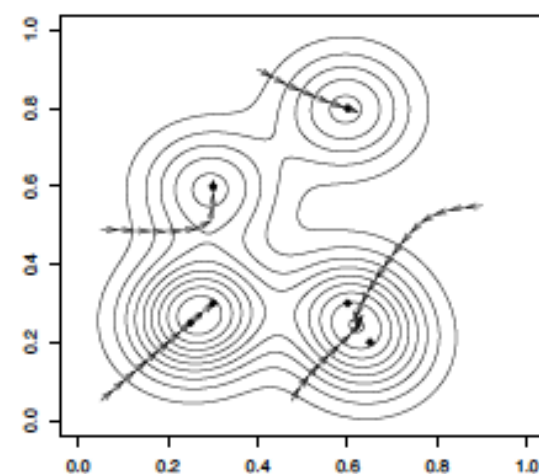
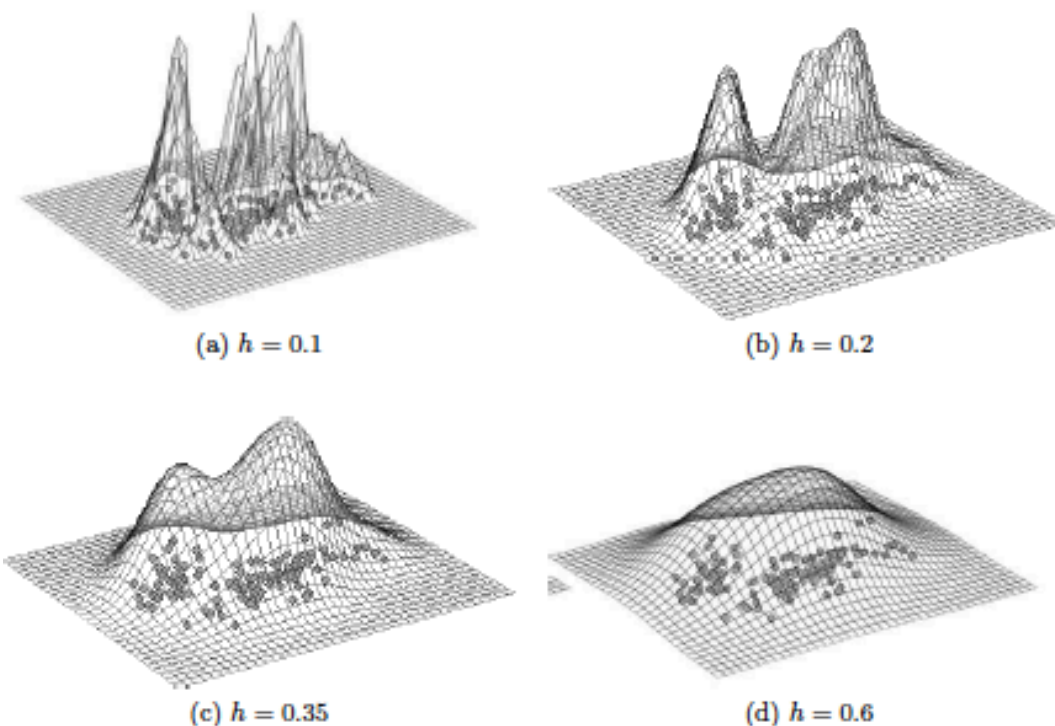
Portillo+17

Probabilistic cataloguing



Portillo+17

Topological clustering — ASTErIsM



fast hill climbing

$$x_{t+1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n K\left(\frac{x_t - x_i}{h}\right) x_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n K\left(\frac{x_t - x_i}{h}\right)}$$

$$x_t - x_{t+1} < \epsilon$$

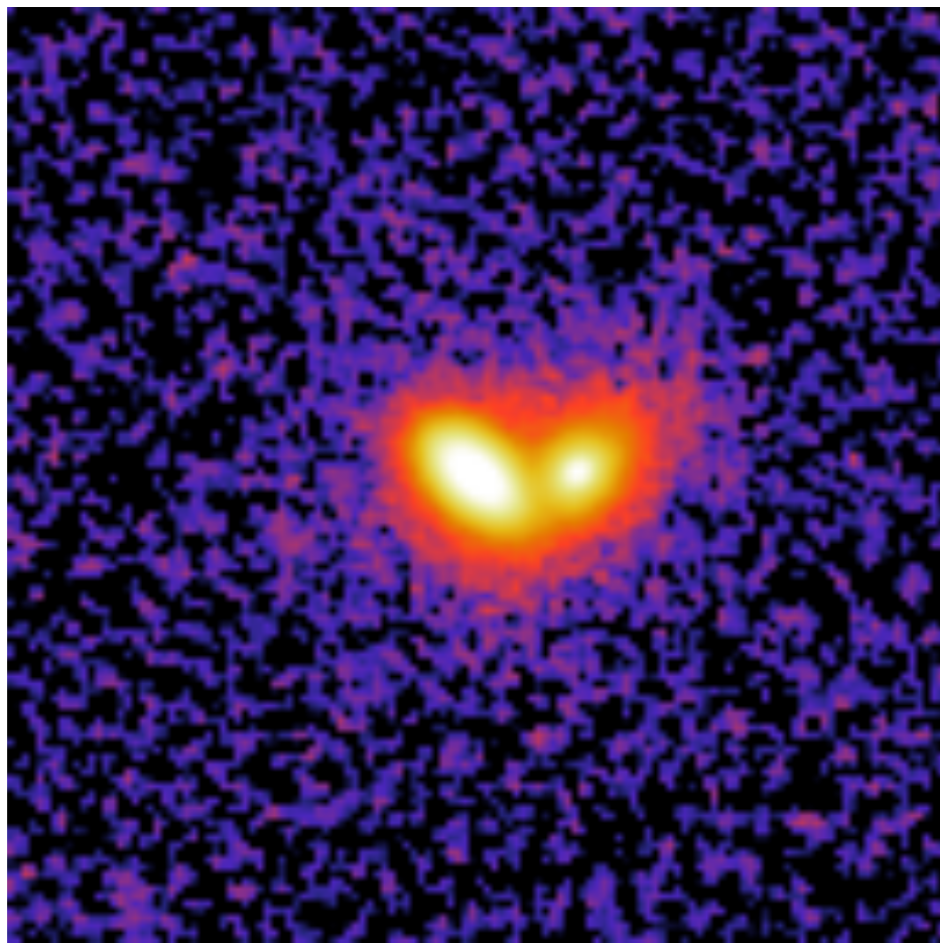
Tramacere+17

RAMP

Why a DL challenge on deblending ?

- **Deblending** is a good topic for a challenge
 - **difficult** but **not impossible**
 - needed for current and upcoming galaxy surveys
- **Deep Learning** is the outsider tool
 - **growing interest** in astrophysics
 - **huge possibilities** but **no recipe** to create the best architecture

Simulations



input image : X



3- σ contours : y_true

Data from the ground..



...could be labeled from space



Status

Community involved => workshop in June 2017

RAMP starting kit under development

Metric identified

Data set not yet finalised

Challenge to be organised soon